

**HELIOLATRY IN THE HEBREW BIBLE:  
AN INVESTIGATION INTO YAHWEH'S ORIGINAL NATURE**

**A THESIS SUBMITTED IN CONFORMITY  
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## ABSTRACT

This dissertation is an historical investigation of the ancient Israelite god, Yahweh, that seeks to determine his original nature. The author evaluates a range of scholarly proposals, presents and examines numerous passages that span the chronology of the HB, and culminates with a case study of one of the oldest texts in the HB—Deuteronomy 33:2–3,. Refuting the most recent scholarly consensus, that Yahweh was at first a minor storm god, it is argued that he was a very typical ANE solar deity. Since in the ANE the solar deity was the central god of the pantheon and head of the divine council, the implication is that Yahweh was an extremely significant god from the beginning or, at least, by the time the United Monarchy was established, which is the *terminus ante quem* established by the textual evidence from ancient Israel.

## ABBREVIATIONS

Language Abbreviations:

Akk.	Akkadian
Arab.	Arabic
Aram.	Aramaic
Eg.	Egyptian
Grk.	Greek
Heb.	Hebrew (Biblical Hebrew)
Hur.	Hurrian
IE	Indo-European
NWS	Northwest Semitic
PSem.	Proto-Semitic
Sem.	Semitic
Soq.	Soqotri
Sum.	Sumerian
Ug.	Ugaritic

Technical Abbreviations:

adj.	adjective
adv.	adverb
aka.	also known as
ANE	Ancient Near East
BCE	before the common era
c.	approximately (Latin: <i>circa</i> )
col.	colon
CS	common, singular
CP	common, plural

cf.	compare (Latin: <i>confer</i> )
diss.	dissertation
e.g.	for example (Latin: <i>exempli gratia</i> )
ed(s).	editor(s), edited by, edition
esp.	especially
et al.	and others (Latin: <i>et alii</i> )
etc.	and so forth (Latin: <i>et cetera</i> )
FP	feminine, plural
FS	feminine, singular
Fig(s).	Figure(s)
ff.	and following (Latin: <i>folios</i> )
GN	geographical name
HB	Hebrew Bible
i.e.	that is (Latin: <i>id est</i> )
incl.	including
km.	kilometres
lit.	literally
mi.	miles
MP	masculine, plural
MS	masculine, singular
MT	Masoretic Text
Mt.	Mount
n.	noun
PN	proper name
p(p).	page(s)
trans.	translator
v(v).	verse(s)
vb.	verb
vol(s).	volume(s)

## Primary Source Abbreviations:

1 Sam	1 Samuel
2 Sam	2 Samuel
1 Kgs	1 Kings
2 Kgs	2 Kings
1 Chr	1 Chronicles
2 Chr	2 Chronicles
Amos	Amos
BD	Book of the Dead
CT	Coffin Text
Col	Colossians
Dan	Daniel
Deut	Deuteronomy
EN	Enki and Ninhursag
EE	Enuma Elish
EG	Epic of Gilgamesh
Exod	Exodus
Ezek	Ezekiel
Gen	Genesis
Hab	Habakkuk
Hos	Hosea
Isa	Isaiah
Jer	Jeremiah
Job	Job
Joel	Joel
Jon	Jonah
Josh	Joshua
Judg	Judges
Lev	Leviticus
Mal	Malachi
Matt	Matthew
Mic	Micah

Nah	Nahum
Neh	Nehemiah
Num	Numbers
Obad	Obadiah
Ps(s)	Psalm(s)
Prov	Proverbs
PT	Pyramid Texts
Ruth	Ruth
Qoh	Qoheleth
SP	Samaritan Pentateuch
Sir	Sirach (Ben Sira)
Zech	Zechariah
Zeph	Zephaniah

#### Secondary Source Abbreviations:

ADPV	Abhandlungen des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins
ALASP	Abhandlungen zur Literatur Alt-Syrien-Palästinas und Mesopotamiens
ATANT	Abhandlungen zur Theologie des Alten und Neuen Testaments
AOTC	Abingdon Old Testament Commentaries
ASJ	<i>Acta Sumerologica</i>
AUU	Acta Universitatis Upsaliensis
AAT	Ägypten und Altes Testament
AZG	Die ägyptische und die zoroastrische Glaubenslehre
ATD	Das Alte Testament Deutsch
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
AJSL	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures</i>
ALHR	American Lectures on the History of Religions
ASEST	<i>Analekten für das Studium der exegetischen und systematischen Theologie</i>
AB	Anchor Bible
AYB	Anchor Yale Bible

<i>ABD</i>	<i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . Edited by David Noel Freedman. 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992
<i>ANET</i>	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> . Edited by James B. Pritchard. 3rd ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1969
<i>AntOr</i>	<i>Antiguo Oriente</i>
<i>Ant</i>	<i>Antiquity</i>
<i>ApOTC</i>	Apollos Old Testament Commentary
<i>AAE</i>	<i>Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy</i>
<i>AEL</i>	<i>An Arabic-English Lexicon</i> . By Edward William Lane. 8 vols. London: Williams & Norgate, 1863
<i>ATSAT</i>	Arbeiten zu Text und Sprache im Alten Testament
<i>ABG</i>	Arbeiten zur Bibel und ihrer Geschichte
<i>AGJU</i>	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums
<i>AfO</i>	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>
<i>ARG</i>	<i>Archiv für Religionsgeschichte</i>
<i>AR</i>	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>
<i>ArOr</i>	<i>Archív orientální</i>
<i>AuOr</i>	<i>Aula Orientalis</i>
<i>AuOrSup</i>	<i>Aula Orientalis Supplementa</i>
<i>ANVAO</i>	Avhandlinger utgitt av det Norske videnskaps-akademi i Oslo
<i>BaM</i>	<i>Baghdader Mitteilungen</i>
<i>BCOTWP</i>	Baker Commentary on the Old Testament Wisdom and Psalms
<i>BZABR</i>	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für altorientische und biblische Rechtsgeschichte
<i>BZAW</i>	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft
<i>BVB</i>	Beiträge zum verstehen der Bibel
<i>BzA</i>	Beiträge zur Altertumskunde
<i>BWANT</i>	Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten und Neuen Testament
<i>BBVO</i>	Berliner Beiträge zum Vorderen Orient
<i>BTZ</i>	<i>Berliner Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>BibTS</i>	<i>Bibbia e Terra Santa</i>
<i>BK</i>	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>
<i>BT</i>	<i>The Bible Translator</i>
<i>BHQ</i>	<i>Biblia Hebraica Quinta</i>
<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>

BibOr	<i>Biblica et Orientalia</i>
BJSUCSD	Biblical and Judaic Studies from the University of California, San Diego
<i>BA</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
<i>BibInt</i>	<i>Biblical Interpretation</i>
BIS	Biblical Interpretation Series
BibSem	The Biblical Seminar
<i>BW</i>	<i>The Biblical World</i>
BETL	<i>Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologicarum Lovaniensium</i>
BdeP	Bibliothèque de la Pléiade
BdE	Bibliothèque d'étude
<i>BSac</i>	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>
BibB	Biblische Beiträge
<i>BN</i>	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
<i>BZ</i>	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
BKAT	Biblischer Kommentar, Altes Testament
BLAR	Blackwell Ancient Religions
BHAW	Blackwell History of the Ancient World
BOT	De Boeken van het Oude Testament
BBB	Bonner biblische Beiträge
BEC	Books on Egypt and Chaldaea
<i>BOREAS</i>	<i>BOREAS: Münstersche Beiträge zur Archäologie</i>
BAT	Die Botschaft des Alten Testaments
BTCB	Brazos Theological Commentary on the Bible
BRLJ	Brill Reference Library of Judaism
BARIS	British Archaeological Reports, International Series
<i>BFER</i>	<i>British and Foreign Evangelical Review</i>
<i>BEHJ</i>	<i>Bulletin des études historiques juives</i>
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BASORSup	Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research Supplementary Studies
<i>BCSBS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Canadian Society of Biblical Studies</i>
<i>BCSMS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Canadian Society for Mesopotamian Studies</i>
<i>BIOSCS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the International Organization for Septuagint and Cognate Studies</i>

<i>BSOAS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i>
BurHM	Buried History Monograph
BBK	By-Paths of Bible Knowledge
CBC	Cambridge Bible Commentary
CBSC	Cambridge Bible for Schools and Colleges
CNI	Carsten Niebuhr Institute of Ancient Near Eastern Studies
CH	Carta Handbook
<i>CBQ</i>	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CBQMS	Catholic Biblical Quarterly Monograph Series
<i>CAD</i>	<i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.</i> Edited by Miguel Civil et al. Chicago: Oriental Institute, 1964–2010
CFTL	Clark's Foreign Theological Library
<i>CL</i>	<i>Cognitive Linguistics</i>
CF	Collectanea friburgensia
CHS	Commentary on the Holy Scriptures
<i>CDA</i> <sup>2</sup>	<i>Concise Dictionary of Akkadian.</i> Edited by Jeremy Black, Andrew George, and Nicholas Postgate. Second Edition. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 2000
ConBOT	Coniectanea Biblica: Old Testament Series
<i>CR</i>	<i>Contemporary Review</i>
CSCO	Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium
CHANE	Culture and History of the Ancient Near East
CM	Cuneiform Monographs
DDAH	Debates and Documents in Ancient History
<i>DLZ</i>	<i>Deutsche Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>DCH</i>	<i>Dictionary of Classical Hebrew.</i> Edited by David J. A. Clines. 9 vols. Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix Press, 1993–2014
<i>DDD</i>	<i>Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible.</i> Edited by Karel van der Toorn, Bob Becking, and Pieter W. van der Horst. Leiden: Brill, 1995
<i>DUL</i>	<i>A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition.</i> Edited by Gregorio del Olmo Lete and Joaquín Sanmartín. Translated by W. G. E. Watson. 2 vols. Leiden: Brill, 2004
DJD	Discoveries in the Judaean Desert
DTUT	Dissertationes theologiae universitatis Tartuensis

DMOA	Documenta et Monumenta Orientis Antiqui
EB	Echter Bibel
ETL	<i>Ephemerides Theologicae Lovanienses</i>
ErIsr	<i>Eretz-Israel</i>
EdF	Erträge der Forschung
EPJS	Essential Papers on Jewish Studies
EstBib	<i>Estudios Bíblicos</i>
EDE	<i>Etymological Dictionary of Egyptian.</i> By Gábor Takács. 3 vols. HdO 48. Leiden: Brill, 1999–2007
EJS	<i>European Journal of Sociology</i>
EvT	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
EdH	L'évolution de l'humanité
EuZ	Exegese in unserer Zeit: Kontextuelle Bibelinterpretation
EB	The Expositor's Bible
ExpTim	<i>The Expository Times</i>
FIOTL	Formation and Interpretation of Old Testament Literature
FOTL	Forms of the Old Testament Literature
FF	<i>Forschungen und Fortschritte</i>
FAT	Forschungen zum Alten Testament
FARG	Forschungen zur Anthropologie und Religionsgeschichte
FRLANT	Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments
FThSt	Freiburger theologische Studien
GM	Geuthner Manuels
GDBS	Gorgias Dissertations, Biblical Studies
GUS	Gorgias Ugaritic Studies
GHKAT	Göttingen Handkommentar zum Alten Testament
GTW	Grundriss der theologischen Wissenschaften
GAT	Grundrisse zum Alten Testament
BWGG	Het Handboek: Bibliotheek van wetenschappelijke Geschriften over den Godsdienst
HdO	Handbuch der Orientalistik (Handbook of Oriental Studies)
HKAW	Handbuch der klassischen Altertumswissenschaft
HAT	Handbuch zum Alten Testament
HAG	Handbücher der alten Geschichte

HKAT	Handkommentar zum Alten Testament
HSM	Harvard Semitic Monographs
HSS	Harvard Semitic Studies
HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HAL	<i>Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament.</i> By Ludwig Koehler, Walter Baumgartner, and Johann J. Stamm. 3rd ed. 5 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1967–1995
HBSP	Hebrew Bible in Social Perspective
HS	<i>Hebrew Studies</i>
HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
HSAT	Die Heilige Schrift des Alten Testaments
HSANT	Die Heilige Schrift des Alten und Neuen Testamentes
HeilStud	Heiligenkreuzer Studien
HFT	Helps for Translators
HBL	The Heritage of Biblical Israel
Hermeneia	Hermeneia—A Critical and Historical Commentary on the Bible
HBK	Herders Bibelkommentar: Die Heilige Schrift für das Leben erklärt
HThKAT	Herders theologischer Kommentar zum Alten Testament
HvTSt	<i>Hervormde theologiese studies</i>
HibLec	The Hibbert Lectures
HANE/M	History of the Ancient Near East/Monographs
HS	Horae Soederblomianae
HBT	<i>Horizons in Biblical Theology</i>
IJS	IJS Studies in Judaica: Conference Proceedings of the Institute of Jewish Studies, University College London
ICC	International Critical Commentary
IJSR	<i>International Journal of Sanskrit Research</i>
ITC	International Theological Commentary
IB	<i>Interpreter's Bible.</i> Edited by George A. Buttrick et al. 12 vols. New York: Abingdon, 1951–1957
Iraq	<i>Iraq</i>
IER	<i>Irish Ecclesiastical Record</i>
INR	<i>Israel Numismatic Research</i>
JEOL	<i>Jaarbericht Ex oriente lux</i>

<i>JPT</i>	<i>Jahrbücher für protestantische Theologie</i>
<i>JQ</i>	<i>Jerusalem Quarterly</i>
<i>JPSTC</i>	Jewish Publication Society Torah Commentary
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
<i>JLCRS</i>	Jordan Lectures in Comparative Religion Series
<i>JSSEA</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities</i>
<i>JSem</i>	<i>Journal for Semitics</i>
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
<i>JSOTSup</i>	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series
<i>JSP</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha</i>
<i>JAF</i>	<i>Journal of American Folklore</i>
<i>JAC</i>	<i>Journal of Ancient Civilizations</i>
<i>JANER</i>	<i>Journal of Ancient Near Eastern Religions</i>
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>JCS</i>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>Journal of Hebrew Scriptures</i>
<i>JIES</i>	<i>Journal of Indo-European Studies</i>
<i>JJP</i>	<i>Journal of Juristic Papyrology</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>JNSL</i>	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i>
<i>JRH</i>	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
<i>JARCE</i>	<i>Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt</i>
<i>JANES</i>	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society</i>
<i>JPOS</i>	<i>Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
<i>Judaism</i>	<i>Judaism: A Quarterly Journal of Jewish Life and Thought</i>
<i>KZ</i>	<i>Kartell-Zeitung: Organ des Eisenacher Kartells akademisch-theologischer Vereine</i>
<i>K&amp;D</i>	Keil, Carl Friedrich and Franz Delitzsch. <i>Biblical Commentary on the Old Testament</i> . Translated by James Martin et al. 25 vols. Edinburgh, 1857–1878

KTU	<i>Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit</i> . Edited by Manfried Dietrich, Oswald Loretz, and Joaquín Sanmartín. AOAT 24. Neukirchen-Vluyn: Neukirchener, 1976.
KST	Kohlhammer Studienbücher Theologie
KSAGSW	Kolloquium der schweizerischen Akademie der Geistes- und Sozialwissenschaften
KAT	Kommentar zum Alten Testament
KBANT	Kommentare und Beiträge zum Alten und Neuen Testament
Kontakte	Kontakte: Beiträge zum religiösen Zeitgespräch
KVHS	Korte verklaring der Heilige Schrift
<i>Kottabos</i>	<i>Kottabos: A College Miscellany</i>
KEL	Kregel Exegetical Library
KAW	Kulturgeschichte der antiken Welt
KB	Kulturgeschichtliche Bibliothek
KHC	Kurzer Hand-Commentar zum Alten Testament
KEHAT	Kurzgefasstes exegetisches Handbuch zum Alten Testament
KKHSANT	Kurzgefasster Kommentar zu den Heiligen Schriften Alten und Neuen Testaments
<i>Language</i>	<i>Language: Journal of the Linguistic Society of America</i>
LangDiss	Language Dissertations
LD	Lectio Divina
<i>Leqach</i>	<i>Leqach: Mitteilungen und Beiträge</i>
LNM	Les livres du nouveau monde
LHBOTS	The Library of Hebrew Bible/Old Testament Studies
LSAWS	Linguistic Studies in Ancient West Semitic
LCL	Loeb Classic Library
MH	Magic in History
<i>MQ</i>	<i>Mankind Quarterly</i>
WA	D. Martin Luthers Werke: Kritische Gesamtausgabe
Melammu	Melammu Symposia
MC	Mesopotamian Civilizations
MMAS	The Metropolitan Museum of Art Symposia
MRS	Mission de Ras Shamra
<i>MR</i>	<i>Modern Review</i>

<i>Mus</i>	<i>Muséon: Revue d'études orientales</i>
<i>NedTT</i>	<i>Nederlands theologisch tijdschrift</i>
<i>NEchtB</i>	<i>Neue Echter Bibel</i>
<i>NThG</i>	<i>Neue Theologische Grundrisse</i>
<i>NAC</i>	<i>New American Commentary</i>
<i>NCB</i>	<i>New Century Bible</i>
<i>NETS</i>	<i>A New English Translation of the Septuagint.</i> Edited by Albert Pietersma and Benjamin G. Wright. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007
<i>NICOT</i>	<i>New International Commentary on the Old Testament</i>
<i>NIB</i>	<i>The New Interpreter's Bible.</i> Edited by Leander E. Keck. 12 vols. Nashville: Abingdon, 1994–2004
<i>NRSV</i>	<i>New Revised Standard Version.</i> National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA. 1989
<i>NUS</i>	<i>Newsletter for Ugaritic Studies</i>
<i>NC</i>	<i>The Nineteenth Century</i>
<i>Numen</i>	<i>Numen: International Review for the History of Religions</i>
<i>OPSNKF</i>	Occasional Publications of the Samuel Noah Kramer Fund
<i>OTE</i>	<i>Old Testament Essays</i>
<i>OTL</i>	<i>Old Testament Library</i>
<i>OTM</i>	<i>Old Testament Message</i>
<i>OTS</i>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën/Old Testament Studies</i>
<i>OBO</i>	<i>Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis</i>
<i>OBO.SA</i>	<i>Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis, Series Archaeologica</i>
<i>OrAnt</i>	<i>Oriens Antiquus</i>
<i>OIS</i>	<i>Oriental Institute Seminars</i>
<i>OrNS</i>	<i>Orientalia: Nova Series</i>
<i>OBC</i>	<i>Orientalia biblica et christiana</i>
<i>OLA</i>	<i>Orientalia Lovaniensia Anelecta</i>
<i>OLP</i>	<i>Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica</i>
<i>ORA</i>	<i>Orientalische Religionen in der Antike</i>
<i>OLZ</i>	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>OLB</i>	<i>Orte und Landschaften der Bibel</i>
<i>ÖBS</i>	<i>Österreichische biblische Studien</i>
<i>OBT</i>	<i>Overtures to Biblical Theology</i>

OECS	Oxford Early Christian Studies
<i>OJA</i>	<i>Oxford Journal of Archaeology</i>
<i>PJ</i>	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>
<i>PEFQS</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement</i>
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
PMIRC	Penn Museum International Research Conferences
PK	Pentateuch-Kommentar
PHSC	Perspectives on Hebrew Scriptures and Its Contexts
PTMS	Pittsburgh Theological Monograph Series
POuT	De Prediking van het Oude Testament
PSJCO	Princeton Symposium on Judaism and Christian Origins
PTSDSSP	Princeton Theological Seminary Dead Sea Scrolls Project
<i>PAAJR</i>	<i>Proceedings of the American Academy for Jewish Research</i>
<i>PAPS</i>	<i>Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society</i>
<i>PEGLMBS</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Eastern Great Lakes and Midwest Biblical Societies</i>
<i>PSBA</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology</i>
<i>Proof</i>	<i>Prooftexts: A Journal of Jewish Literary History</i>
PA	Psychologische Abhandlungen
PEANES	Publications in Egyptology and Ancient Near Eastern Studies
PCERNYU	Publications of the Center for Ebla Research at New York University
PPFBR	Publications of the Perry Foundation for Biblical Research
QD	Quaestiones Disputatae
QMHSS	Quantitative Methods in the Humanities and Social Sciences
ROT	Reading the Old Testament
<i>RIA</i>	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>
RM	Die Religionen der Menschheit
<i>Rel</i>	<i>Religions</i>
RendMor	Rendiconti, Classe di scienze morali, storiche e filologiche (Rendiconti Morali)
RSV	Revised Standard Version. National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA. 1952
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>
<i>RCHL</i>	<i>Revue critique d'histoire et de littérature</i>
<i>RA</i>	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale</i>

<i>RHR</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<i>RTP</i>	<i>Revue de théologie et de philosophie</i>
<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
<i>RES</i>	<i>Revue des études sémitiques</i>
<i>RSO</i>	<i>Rivista degli studi orientali</i>
<i>RHAW</i>	Routledge History of the Ancient World
<i>SBJ</i>	La Sainte Bible de Jérusalem
<i>SGVSGTR</i>	Sammlung gemeinverständlicher Vorträge und Schriften aus dem Gebiet der Theologie und Religionsgeschichte
<i>SG</i>	Sammlung Göschen
<i>STL</i>	Sammlung theologischer Lehrbücher
<i>SamT</i>	Sammlung Töpelmann
<i>SWRT</i>	Sämmtliche Werke zur Religion und Theologie
<i>SJOT</i>	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
<i>SAT</i>	Die Schriften des Alten Testaments
<i>SchLBA</i>	Schweich Lectures on Biblical Archaeology
<i>SD</i>	Scripta et documenta
<i>Semeia</i>	<i>Semeia</i>
<i>Sem</i>	<i>Semitica</i>
<i>STS</i>	Semitic Texts and Studies
<i>SNVAO</i>	Skrifter utgitt av det Norske videnskaps-akademi i Oslo
<i>SHBC</i>	Smyth & Helwys Bible Commentary
<i>SOTSMS</i>	Society for the Old Testament Study Monograph Series
<i>SBLAB</i>	Society of Biblical Literature Academia Biblica
<i>SBLANEM</i>	Society of Biblical Literature Ancient Near East Monographs
<i>SBLDS</i>	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
<i>SBLWAW</i>	Society of Biblical Literature Writings from the Ancient World
<i>SB</i>	Sources bibliques
<i>SEAL</i>	<i>Sources of Early Akkadian Literature.</i> Michael P. Streck and Nathan Wasserman. Accessible online at <a href="http://www.seal.uni-leipzig.de/">http://www.seal.uni-leipzig.de/</a>
<i>Sphinx</i>	<i>Sphinx</i>
<i>SAACT</i>	State Archives of Assyria Cuneiform Texts
<i>SAAS</i>	State Archives of Assyria Studies
<i>StudBib</i>	<i>Studia Biblica</i>

<i>StudBT</i>	<i>Studia biblica et theologica</i>
<i>SMSR</i>	<i>Studi e materiali di storia delle religioni</i>
<i>SEL</i>	<i>Studi epigrafici e linguistici sul Vicino Oriente antico</i>
<i>SVTP</i>	<i>Studia in Veteris Testamenti Pseudepigrapha</i>
<i>StOr</i>	<i>Studia Orientalia</i>
<i>StPhoen</i>	<i>Studia Phoenicia</i>
<i>StPohl</i>	<i>Studia Pohl: Series maior</i>
<i>SSN</i>	<i>Studia Semitica Neerlandica</i>
<i>SAK</i>	<i>Studien zur altägyptischen Kultur</i>
<i>SGKA</i>	<i>Studien zur Geschichte und Kultur des Altertums</i>
<i>SBT</i>	<i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i>
<i>SSLL</i>	<i>Studies in Semitic Languages and Linguistics</i>
<i>SHCANE</i>	<i>Studies in the History and Culture of the Ancient Near East</i>
<i>SHR</i>	<i>Studies in the History of Religions</i>
<i>StGen</i>	<i>Studium generale</i>
<i>SBS</i>	<i>Stuttgarter Bibelstudien</i>
<i>JSJSup</i>	<i>Supplements to the Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>
<i>VTSup</i>	<i>Supplements to Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>SEA</i>	<i>Svensk exegetisk årsbok</i>
<i>Syria</i>	<i>Syria</i>
<i>TC</i>	<i>TC: A Journal of Biblical Textual Criticism</i>
<i>TA</i>	<i>Tel Aviv</i>
<i>THB</i>	<i>The Text of the Hebrew Bible</i>
<i>TBN</i>	<i>Themes in Biblical Narrative</i>
<i>TDOT</i>	<i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament.</i> Edited by G. Johannes Botterweck and Helmer Ringgren. Translated by John T. Willis et al. 15 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1974–2006
<i>ThRev</i>	<i>Theological Review</i>
<i>TGl</i>	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
<i>ThT</i>	<i>Theologisch tijdschrift</i>
<i>TJ</i>	<i>Theologische Jahrbücher</i>
<i>ThSt</i>	<i>Theologische Studiën</i>
<i>TZ</i>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>

<i>ThWAT</i>	<i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament.</i> Edited by G. Johannes Botterweck, Helmer Ringgren, and Heinz-Josef Fabry. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1970–
<i>TAPS</i>	<i>Transactions of the American Philosophical Society</i>
<i>TynBul</i>	<i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
<i>TOTC</i>	Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries
<i>UF</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<i>UBL</i>	Ugaritisch-biblische Literatur
<i>UTB</i>	Uni-Taschenbücher
<i>UCOP</i>	University of Cambridge Oriental Publications
<i>UCOIP</i>	University of Chicago Oriental Institute Publications
<i>UUA</i>	Uppsala universitets Årsskrift
<i>VKVAW</i>	Verhandelingen van de Koninklijke Vlaamse Academie voor Wetenschappen, Letteren en Schone Kunsten van België
<i>VWGTh</i>	Veröffentlichungen der wissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft für Theologie
<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>VSAO</i>	Völker und Staaten des Alten Orients
<i>VG</i>	De voornaamste godsdiensten
<i>WTJ</i>	<i>Westminster Theological Journal</i>
<i>WO</i>	<i>Die Welte des Orients</i>
<i>WSEAWA</i>	Wilbour Studies in Egypt and Ancient Western Asia
<i>WMANT</i>	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
<i>WUNT</i>	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
<i>WBC</i>	Word Biblical Commentary
<i>WELL</i>	Works upon the English Language and Literature
<i>ZDMG</i>	<i>Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i>
<i>ZDPV</i>	<i>Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
<i>ZAH</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Althebräistik</i>
<i>ZA</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
<i>ZTK</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>
<i>ZVS</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Völkerpsychologie und Sprachwissenschaft</i>
<i>ZBKAT</i>	Zürcher Bibelkommentare, Altes Testament

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